

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
PAPER III**

**POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**1. Ancient Indian Political Thought**

- a) Sources of Ancient Indian Political Thought
- b) Manu: Varnadharma and Dandaneti
- c) Kautilya: State and Society
- d) Goutama Buddha: Dhamma and Sangha

**2. Modern Indian Political Thought**

- a) Gandhi: Ahimsa and Satyagraha
- b) Nehru: Democratic Socialism
- c) Ambedkar: Annihilation of Caste
- d) M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism

**3. Western Political Thought**

Plato, Aristotle, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, J.J. Rousseau, Jeremy Bentham, J.S. Mill, Hegel, Marx and Gramsci

***Books Recommended:***

- 1. *Political Ideas in Ancient India* : R.S. Sharma
- 2. *Western Political Thought*: Amal Kumar Mukopadhyay
- 3. *A History of Political Thought* : Sabine G.H.
- 4. *Annihilation of Caste* : Ambedkar B.R.
- 5. *Modern Political Theory* : Eberstein W
- 6. *A History of Political Thought, : Plato to Marx*, Mukherjee & Rama
- 7. *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*: Baradat (Prentice India)
- 8. *Western Political Thought*: Nelson
- 9. *Political Theory*: Andrew Hacker

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
PAPER IV (A) (OPTIONAL)**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

- 1) International Relations: Evolution, Nature, Scope and Significance
- 2) History of International Relations: Rise of Sovereign Nation State System. First World War, Second World War – Impact on International Relations
- 3) Concepts of International Relations: Power – Elements of National Power, Cold War, Super Power, Regional Power, Unilateral Hegemony. – Uni-Polarity, Bipolarity, Multipolarity & Security
- 4) International Political Economy:
  - i) Historical Overview: Colonialism, Decolonisation, Developing Nations and Problems
  - ii) International Financial Institutions: World Bank, WTO Functions and Role
  - iii) Globalisation and its Impact on Developing Nations
- 5) International Organisations: United Nations, Structure and Role, Need for revision of the charter, Regional Organisations, European Union, SAARC and ASEAN
- 6) International Security: Arms Race, Arms Control and Disarmament, Issues in Nuclear Politics
- 7) Foreign Policy: India's Foreign Policy, Determinants and Features, Non-Alignment, Evaluation and Relevance – Recent Trends
- 8) Contemporary Issues in International Relations: Environment, Human Rights and Terrorism

***Books Recommended:***

1. *Politics Among Nations* : Hans J. Margentheu
2. *The Analysis of International Relations* : Karl W. Deutsch
3. *International Relations* : Palmer and Parkins
4. *India Foreign Policy*, Foreign Service Institute, New Delhi, India.
5. *International Relations between the two World Wars* : Carr E.H.
6. *Internal Relations and World Politics*: Viotto
7. *International Relations*: Vinay Kumar Malhotra
8. *International Relations*: Joshua S. Goldstein

## **B. A. Economics**

### **Paper – III Indian Economy**

#### **Module I Economic Development**

Meaning of Economic Growth & Development, measures of Economic Development - GNP, PCI, PQLI and HDI, Factors influencing economic development – Balanced and unbalanced growth. Choice of Techniques, Concept of Sustainable Development and Inclusive Growth.

#### **Module II : Structure of the Indian Economy.**

Basic features; Natural resources–Land ,water and forest resources ; Basic Demographic features – Growth of population – Rural and Urban population Occupational distribution population – distribution; National Income in India – Trends and composition; Poverty, and unemployment ; Current Five year plan – Objectives and Allocation of Resources ; L P G Policies in India.

#### **Module III: Indian Agriculture**

**Nature and Importance:** Trends in Agricultural area, Production and Productivity; Factors determining Productivity; Irrigation; New agricultural strategy; Agricultural marketing and prices; Rural Credit – Micro Finance and SHGS. The problem of food security.

#### **Module IV: Industry and services**

Structure, Growth and employment of Industry ; Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of small scale Industries, Foreign Capital and Aid , FEMA, Disinvestment policy in India – FDI ; Growing importance of service sector in India – education and health.

#### **Module V: Andhra Pradesh State Economy**

Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) – Trends and Composition ; Demographic features ; Agriculture – Land Utilization, cropping pattern and irrigation ; Industry – Growth structure and employment of Industry ; Poverty and Unemployment in Andhra Pradesh; Service sector in Andhra Pradesh.

#### **References :**

- (1) Dhingra, I.C. – Indian Economy, Sultan Chand, New Delhi (2009)
- (2) Ruddar Dutt and K.P.M. Sundaram – “Indian Economy”, S.Chand & Co., 2008
- (3) G.M. Meier – “Leading Issues in Economic Development “, Oxford University Press, New York, 3/e.
- (4) M.P.Todaro – “Economic Development “, Longman, London 6/e, 1996.
- (5) Reserve Bank of India – Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy (Latest)
- (6) S.K. Mishra and V.K.Puri - Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai (2009).
- (7) R.S. Rao, V. Hanumanth Rao & N.Venu Gopal (Ed.) – Fifty Years of Andhra Pradesh (1956- 2006), Centre for Documentation, Research and Communications Hyderabad, 2007.
- (8) Telugu Academy Publications.
- (9) United Nations, “World Development Report”, Oxford, 1990-2008, Different editions

**Model Question Paper**

**B.A. III Year**

**Paper III - Indian Economy**

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 80

**PART –A**

**5x2=10**

Note: I. Answer all the following in one or two sentences each.

1. Sustainable Development
2. Objectives of Eleventh Five Year Plan
3. Crop Insurance
4. F E M A
5. Definition of service sector

**PART – B**

**5 x4=20**

II. Answer the following not exceeding one page each.

- 6 (a) P Q L I or  
(b) Explain Labour or Capital Intensive Methods.
7. (a) Explain Unemployment and its causes. or  
(b) Comment on Growth of Population in India.
8. (a) Examine Micro Finance or  
(b) Examine the issue of Food Security.
9. (a) Explain problems of small scale industries in India. or  
(b) Explain Dis investment policy in India.
10. (a) Explain Demographical features of A.P. or  
(b) Write about Service Sectors in Andhra Pradesh.

**PART – C**

**5 x 10=50**

III. Answer the following not exceeding 3 pages each.

1. (a) Distinguish between economic growth and development. Explain how it is measured.  
or  
(b) Explain Balanced Growth.

2. (a) State the basic features of Indian Economy. or  
(b) Review the trends and composition of India's national income.
3. (a) Critically review the new agricultural strategy adopted in India. or  
(b) Examine the new Agricultural price policy in India.
4. (a) State the Industrial Policy of 1991. or  
(b) Briefly explain the growing importance of service sector in India.
5. (a) Explain trends and composition of G S D P of Andhra Pradesh. or  
(b) Explain the recent trends in growth of industry of Andhra Pradesh.

**B.A.ECONOMICS**  
**III B.A PAPER – IV (a) – PUBLIC FINANCE AND INTERNATIONAL**  
**ECONOMICS**  
**(OPTIONAL)**

**Module 1 : PUBLIC FINANCE AND TAXATION**

Meaning and scope of public finance, Distinction between public and private finance. Principle of Maximum Social Advantage – Public goods vs Private goods – Sources of public Revenue – [(a) Taxes (b) Administrative revenues (c) Commercial revenues (d) Gifts and grants (e) Deficit Finance] Concept of fiscal deficit – Canons of taxation (Adam Smith & Modern) – Impact, Shifting and Incidence of Taxation , Effects of taxation – The concept of Value Added Tax (VAT).

**Module 2: PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.**

Meaning and Classification of Public expenditure, Principles of Public expenditure – Reasons for the growth of Public expenditure – Wagner’s law – Public Debt – Classification of Public debt – Methods of debt redemption – Causes and effects of Public Debt.

**Module 3: THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

Inter – regional and International Trade – Importance of International Trade. Theories of International Trade - (a) Theory of absolute advantage (b) Theory of Comparative costs and (c) Heckscher – Ohlin theory ; Trade as an engine of Economic Growth, Terms of Trade - Gross Net Barter Terms of Trade, Net Barter terms of trade, ITT.

**Module 4 : TARIFFS AND QUOTAS - BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**

Tariffs and quotas, Concept of optimum Tariff: Balance of Trade, Balance of Payments, India’s Balance of Payments before and after 1991; Disequilibrium in BOP - Causes and adjustment ; Trends and composition of India’s Public revenue, expenditure and debt .

**Module 5 : PUBLIC FINANCE FOREIGN TRADE IN INDIA**

Trends in the composition and direction of India’s foreign trade – Exim policy, IMF, IBRD – Impact of WTO on India.

**References :**

- 1) B.P. Tyagi – ‘Public Finance’ – Jai Prakash Nath - 2004.
- (2) H.D. Bhatia – Public Finance - Vikas Publishing House – 2006.
- (3) B.O. Sodersten – ‘International Economics’ – Macmillan -1995.
- (4) C.P. Kindleberger – ‘International Economics’
- (5) J. Bhagawathi – International Trade – Selected Readings – Cambridge University Press.
- (6) D.M. Mithani & G.K. Murthy – Fundamentals of Business Economics – Himalaya – 2007.
- (7) Telugu Academy Publications.



**PART – C**

**III. Answer the following not exceeding 3 pages each.**

**5x12=60**

1. (a) Distinguish between Public Finance and Private Finance. What are different sources of Public Revenue? or  
(b) Explain classification of Public Expenditure.
2. (a) Explain the Principle of Maximum Social Advantage or  
(b) State the reasons for the growth of public expenditure in recent years.
3. (a) Explain Heckscher – Ohlin Theory of international trade or  
(b) Explain about causes and adjustment in disequilibrium in BOP.
4. (a) Explain the concept of Optimum Trade. or  
(b) Explain the EXIM policy of India.
5. (a) What are the methods of debt redemption or  
(b) Write the impact of WTO in India.